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Tritium Laboratory
22 May 2024

SWAB REPORT # 1093

SWAB DATE: 5 May 2024

University of Delaware

James Happell Digitally signed by James Happell Date: 2024.05.22 16:42:44 -04'00'

Dr. James D. Happell
Associate Research Professor

Distribution:
SWAB Committee
Sunita R. Shah Walter

COMMENTS TO SWAB REPORTS 15 December 2021

The LSC is now a Quantulus GCT 6220, with the SWAB counting assay having background cpm of 0.3 & 1.2 for ^{3}H & ^{14}C. This replaces an LSC with background cpm of 1.6 & 5.5 for ^{3}H & ^{14}C.

All samples are counted for 60 minutes, the instrument background is subtracted, and activities are reported in dpm/m^2. Bucket blank activities are not subtracted. Counting errors (2 standard deviations) are also reported in dpm/m^2. An error larger than the activity indicates that the activity is not significantly different from zero. All activities significantly above background will be in **bold**.

Criteria for SWAB Results

Category	^{3}H (dpm/m^2)	^{14}C (dpm m^2)	Recommendations
A	<500	<50	No action
B*	500-10,000	50-10,000	Needs cleaning before any natural tracer work. Decks in radiation vans with activities above 1000 dpm/m^2 should be cleaned.
C**	10,000-100,000	10,000-50,000	Must be cleaned before any use.
D***	>100,000	>50,000	May be a health hazard. Notify local radiation safety official.

Note: ^{14}C and ^{35}S have peak energies of 156 and 167 KeV, respectively; thus ^{35}S will be registered as ^{14}C by our counting techniques. Categories A, B and C are not a health hazard.

Recommended Cleaning Proceedure

Wearing ordinary household rubber gloves:

^{3}H: Wash and scrub with radioactive cleanup detergent such as COUNT-OFF (50 ml COUNT-OFF to 4 liters of water), using sponges to distribute solution and reabsorb it.

^{14}C: Wash with 1% sulfuric or 2% hydrochloric (muriatic) acid with good ventilation (will dissolve carbonates, releasing $^{14}CO_2$). Follow up with wash as if for ^{3}H.

Disposal of Cleaning Materials (gloves, sponges, etc)

Categories A & B dispose as ordinary garbage, C & D contact your institution's radiation safety office.

Note: If category C or D is encountered, we try to notify the insitution promptly by phone or email.

REPORT FOR SWAB # 1093

LOCATION: Lewes, DE
DATE: 5 May 2024
VESSEL: *Univ. of Delaware Walker Lab*
TECHNICIAN: Block, Hilt, Walter

Sample #	Sample Identification	^{3}H dpm/m^{2} activity		error	^{14}C dpm/m^{2} activity		error
1	1st Vial Bkgnd	0	±	0	0	±	0
2	Initial bucket blank	21	±	26	-14	±	23
3	213 Biddle gassing station	20	±	28	-15	±	24
4	213 Biddle lab bench	**40**	**±**	**24**	2	±	7
5	213 Biddle all doorknobs	21	±	30	-18	±	28
6	113 Lutner ferrozine lab bench	**71**	**±**	**36**	-33	±	52
7	138 Luther electrode lab bench	**50**	**±**	**38**	-35	±	56
8	127 muffle furnce couter	25	±	25	-8	±	13
9	125 Island counters	1	±	4	-9	±	14
10	125 Sink and sink area	19	±	25	-10	±	16
11	125 door knobs	21	±	32	-20	±	32
12	129 Smith counter	**60**	**±**	**28**	-17	±	27
13	129 Smith microbalance table	4	±	11	5	±	15
14	Bottle was empty.						
15	119 Coyne back island	24	±	47	-29	±	46
16	119 Coyne island near door	**41**	**±**	**33**	-31	±	50
17	119 Coyne main sink + 2 smalll sinks	5	±	15	-15	±	25
18	119 Coyne instrument room	**72**	**±**	**33**	-15	±	24
19	119 Coyne hood room	24	±	22	9	±	14
20	119 Coyne all door knob	**25**	**±**	**28**	-18	±	29
21	Final bucket blank	**32**	**±**	**27**	-15	±	25

Comments

Please note that the error reported for each isotope is the two-standard deviation counting error. Reports may now contain values less than zero. Decay counting background samples will be distributed about the background vial, which means that negative values are possible. In the past we rounded the negative values to zero. Values are only significantly above background when they are positive and larger than the error. Please note that we are now using a Quantulus 6220 LSC which counts very near natural background. While the cleanup standards have not changed all values above background will now be in bold. All areas tested had no contamination that requires cleaning.